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In *Comb Mountain* there is a Pit of a circular form, which in the Summer time used to have little or no Water in it, and in Winter, as much Water as would swell the surface to about fourteen or sixteen yards cross over: But now in the midst of Summer it rose up at least a yard and a half higher than it was ever known to do in the wettest Winters; and overflowing its Banks, it fell down the Hill with such violence, as to penetrate into the very body of a Rocky Road, and dug Pits in it, that will bury the biggest Horses, and the Road, which was a common Highway, is now become irreparable.

VI. *An Observation of a Tumor on the Neck, full of Hydatides, cured by Mr Anthony Hewnden, Surgeon: Communicated by Dr Edw. Tyson, F.R.S.*

A Gentlewoman in *London*, aged 25 years, had a large Wenny Tumor, the *Basis* taking its Origin from all the lower hinder part of the Skull, stretching down the Neck near each Jugular, extending it self almost as low as both *Scapula's*; on the upper part was a *Phlegmon*. The *Radix* being so large, I put on a transverse Caustick the length and breadth of the Tumor, intending to separate the *Cutis* from the Membrane of the *Cistis*; but it being so thin where the *Phlegmon* was, oblig'd me to divide the *Cistis*; out of which I sav'd above threescore *Hydatides*, of the bigness of a small Walnut: Several more were broken. These *Hydatides* swum in a Liquor of the consistence of Whites of Eggs. In this *Cistis* I found a large quantity of *Atheromatous* and *Steatomatous* Matter, at the *Basis* a large *Sarcoma*; the greatest part I cut off, but fearing to hurt the Muscles of the Neck, deferr'd it to the next dressing.

intending to take the rest of the *Sarcoma*, and *Radix* of the *Cistis* away by Caustical Medicines, which I applied without success, they coming off without making an Eschar, the *Radix* being of a Cartilagenous substance : searching with my Probe to find some Interstice, it dropt into one ; and touching some Membranous or Nervous Body, caus'd the Patient to cry out furiously ; into which Interstice I put a piece of Roman Vitriol fitted for the place, which came out the next day all dissolved with some of the *Radix* : By the continual applying of the Vitriol, I extirpated the whole *Radix*, and healed the whole *S. A.*

Two Observations belong to this worthy of knowing : The one is, Seven years before this Operation, this *Tumor* was very near so big, and subsided of itself.

The other is, when I began with Caustical Medicines, the first I used was *Præcip. rub.* which I cover'd the whole *Radix* with, which came off and no Eschar, but it salivated the Patient for 5 weeks.

VII. Part of a Letter from Mr Robert Taylor to Dr Hans Sloane, R. S. Secr. concerning a Monstrous Birth.

Hitchin, April 4. 1706.

LAST week a Woman in a Neighbouring Village being in Strong Labour, the Midwife finding the Birth coming very awkwardly, and more Legs than usual, after a tedious time, delivered the poor Woman of Twins (designed by Nature doubtless) but joyned together ; there being but one Trunk of a Body with two Necks, on each a Head, four Arms, two forwards and two backwards,